#### FOR IDENTIFICATION PURPOSES ONLY

Identification of early American stamps can be difficult and may depend on paper thickness, color shades, printing marks, and watermarks.

The Stanley Gibbons Company produced the "Educator Packet" to help identify stamp varieties as well as publishing reference material for stamp collectors.

#### THE

### POSTAGE STAMPS

OF THE

## UNITED STATES

Produced by the National, Continental and American Bank Note Companies

1870 to 1893



156



200

A Complete Reference List of all Va-

Third Impring

STANLEY GIBBONS.

51 East 42nd Street, New York

(PRICE SO CENTS)

10 PO AGE STAMPS OF THE UNITED STATES

Special Printing, Without Gum. 1875.

American Bank Note Co. 1879.

	Finely		
	Unused	Used	Ordinary
le Indigo	\$2.00	\$0.10	\$0.05
Ic Deep blue	1.50	.10	.05
lc Milky blue	2.50	. 10	. 05

Special Printing, Without Gum. 1880.

Re-engraved, 1881-2.

Specimens are known punched with eight small holes in a circle. They are essays, pure and simple, and should be thrown out of the catalogue.

# STANLEY GIBBONS STAMP COLOUR KEY



NO. 233

#### SHADES OF BLUE AND ULTRAMARINE



INDIGO



DEEP BRIGHT



BLUE



GREY BLUE



LIGHT BLUE



DULL BLUE



TURQUOISE BLUE



MILKY BLUE



TURQUOISE GREEN ULTRAMARINE



DULL ULTRAMARINE



DARK ULTRAMARINE



BRIGHT ULTRAMARINE



DEEP BLUE

INDIGO TINT

ULTRAMARINE TINT

DEEP ULTRA-

BRIGHT ULTH. MARINE TINT

DULL

GRAY BLUE TURQUOISE

PALE

VIOLET

PRUSSIAN

PALE ULTRA-

VIOLET

RED VIOLET

BLUE

BENE

BLUE

BLUE

CHEEN

SLATE

GREEN

CHEEN CRAY

**GREEN** 

IGHTED

GAU Printed in U. 9

WONDER

C

010

COBALT BLUE

BENE

EMERALD GREEN

DEEP

BENE GREEN

вијент скееи











#### (1) Printed by the National Bank Note Co., 1870-1.

The first emission of this design appeared in 1870 with the usual grille on the back. As this precaution was becoming less in favor than previously, we very often find the grille points only were not provided. The control of the state of the provided of the state o pin-pricks. Its size was from eight and a half to nine millimetres by ten and a half to eleven millimetres, and more often than not

with but a few points showing.

The blue color varies but little in the grilled issues, but without grille we find deep blue, bright blue, and pale greyish blue. Specimens with pen cancellations removed are often offered as unused, but beyond this I think the collector has plain sailing. The stamps were printed on a thin hard white paper with brownish gum.

#### Philatelic Inbox.....to be identified....



























RETURN TO E. LARRABEE & SONS,

\*HIDES AND LEATHER\*

20 S. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.









New York



THE ONE CENT, BLUE, FRANKLIN.







(I) Printed by the National Bank Note Co., 1870-1.

The first emission of this design appeared in 1870 with the usual grille on the back. As this precaution was becoming less in favor than previously, we very often find the grille points only were pin-pricks. Its size was from eight and a half to nine millimetres by ten and a half to eleven millimetres, and more often than not with but a few points showing.

The blue color varies but little in the grilled issues, but without grille we find deep blue, bright blue, and pale greyish blue. Specimens with pen cancellations removed are often offered as unused, but beyond this I think the collector has plain sailing. The stamps were printed on a thin hard white paper with brownish gum.

#### Philatelic Inbox.....to be identified....



RETURN TO
E. LARRABEE & SONS,

\*HIDES AND LEATHER\*
20 S. Calvert Street,
Baltimore, Md.





If not called for within five days, return to P. O. Box 614, New York.

## CUTE CIGAR CO.,

W. P. FARRINGTON, Manager,

IMPORTERS,

**MANUFACTURERS** 

AND

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS

153 Chambers St.

NEW YORK.





Mr Benj Larkovs Mindson York Co

## NO. 223 THE 2. 1871 & 1873









1871 RED BROWN

1873 BROWN

The so-called "secret-mark" on the 2. 1873

The so-called "secret-mark" on the 2. 1873

Tarely shows the shade is distinguishing feature.

STANLEY GIBBONS, INC.

NO. 224 2. and 5. 1875 and 1879









HARD PAPER (CONTINENTAL)





STANLEY GIBBONS, INC.

NO. 231

3: 1857 TYPES







Type I. Has an outer frame line at top and bottom.

STANLEY GIBBONS, INC.

## NO. 232 10° TYPES .. 1870-1882

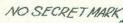














SECRET MARK CRESCENT IN BALL BELOW "E" OF "POSTAGE"

STANLEY GIBBONS, INC.



RE-ENGRAVED NO CRESCENT IN BALL .



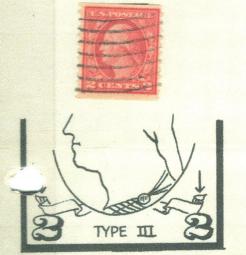




There is only one line of shading in the first curve of the ribbon above the left "2"; and only one line of shading in the second curve of the ribbon above the right "2".

-The button of the toga is weakly outlined.

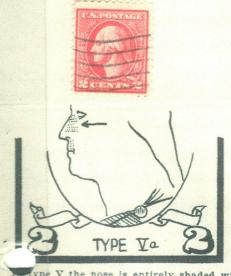
The top line of the toga running from the button to the front of the throat is faint.



Instead of one line of shading as on the first two types, there are two lines of shading in the curves of the ribbon.

2-Same as type II.

3-Same as type II.

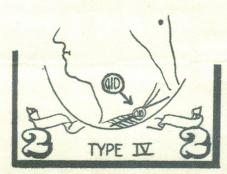


horizontal lines of small dote. In type Va several of these dots are missing, leaving a small white spot on the nose midway between the eye and the nostril.



Type 1A of the 2c shows a very heavy outline round the button of the toga.

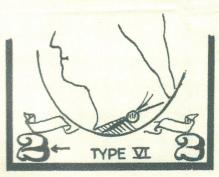




The five small lines in the button of the Toga take the shape of two capital "D's" back to back with a line in between.

(On all other types, these lines are straight and not connected.)





In the left "2" there is quite a heavy line of color between the body and the tail.

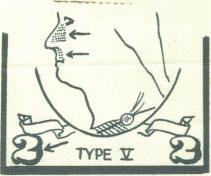




-Line of shading of ribbon same as Type I.

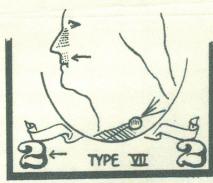
- The button on the toga has a very strong and distinct outline.
- The top line of the toga running towards the throat is much heavier.





The horizontal line through the left figure 2 is thin and decidedly short or broken. The lines of dots which com-prise the shading on the nose end in an even line on the right





Type VII differs from type VI in that the line which almost severs the body and the tail of the left "2" is in this case much

NO. 229

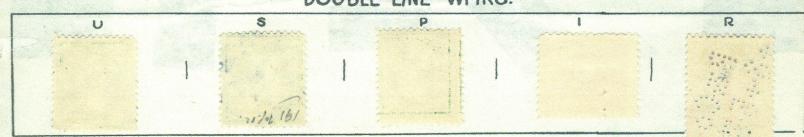
WATERMARKS

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE

UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE

USPS II SIIR US S US

DOUBLE LINE WMKS.



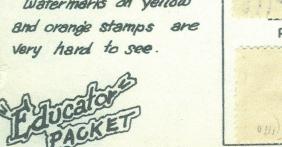
SINGLE LINE WMKS.

To find water marks : Place stamp tace down in a flat black vessel + immerse in benzene or carbon tetrachloride.

The watermark may be inverted or reversed. Letters are not uniform

in shape.

Watermarks on yellow and orange stamps are very hard to see.





STANLEY GIBBONS, INC.